

Any co-morbid condition triggered due to covid-19 shall be covered. Photo: iStock

Compare the premiums before buying a Corona Kavach policy

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Though the policy features are the same across health insurers, there's a difference in the premiums

As mandated by the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (Irdai), standalone health and general insurance companies started offering the standard indemnity health insurance policy—Corona Kavach—over the last weekend. While some insurers currently don't pay for the cost of personal protective equipment (PPEs) and other hygienerelated consumables, which form a chunk of the hospital bills, the Corona Kavach will pay for PPEs, gloves, masks and other similar expenses.

Though the features and wordings of the policy are the same across insurers, *Mint* found out that there's a difference in the way insurers have priced it (*see graph*).

f 3.5 and 9.5 months. Age group (years)	Sum Insured: ₹3 lakh				
	31-35		61-65		8
Policy tenure (months)	3.5	9.5	3.5	9.5	The policy allows three tenors of 3.5, 6.5 and 9.5 months; and the
Bajaj Allianz General	648	1,080	2,760	4,600	
Future Generali	436	664	1,678	2,552	
Go Digit General	5.2 Q View Ful		III Image	26,195	sum insured varies from ₹50,000 to ₹5 lakh in
Iffco Tokio General				3,579	
National Insurance	955	1,670	2,875	5,035	addition to the base cover, the policy offers an add-on hospital cash cover.
New India Assurance*	968	1,075	6,772	7,524	
Oriental	461	932	923	1,864	
Raheja QBE General	775	1,375	2,000	3,600	
Star Health and Allied	1,055	1,424	1,266	1,709	
United India	464	1,192	2,030	5,890	

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Read on to know the product features and how the premiums compare among insurers.

Product features

The minimum entry age for the policy shall be 18 years and the maximum 65. Dependant children shall be covered from the age of three months to 25 years. It also offers the family floater option. Most insurers could offer a discount on this. The tenures could be 3.5, 6.5 or 9.5 months, including the 15-day waiting period, and insurance rules such as lifelong renewability, migration and portability shall not be applicable. The minimum sum insured is ₹50,000, which can be increased in multiples of ₹50,000, up to ₹5 lakh.

Any co-morbid condition triggered due to covid-19 shall be covered. However, a few insurers may apply loading on premiums for individuals with co-morbidities. For instance, New India Assurance shall apply a 30% loading on premiums for individuals with diabetes, hypertension, asthma, lung fibrosis, cancer and so on.

The policy has no sub-limits on room rent, which is an advantage. Capping of room rent usually results in increased out-of-pocket expenditure. It also has a bearing on other associated costs such as no sub-location between the doctors' fees.

The policy comes with an optional hospital daily cash cover in which the insurer will pay up to 0.5% of the sum insured for every 24 hours of hospitalization up to 15 days. The base policy will pay for hospitalization expenses incurred for the treatment of covid-19 on a positive diagnosis from a government-approved diagnostic centre. Read *bit.ly/304ETS7* for further details.

The policy covers costs of at-home treatment, provided the medical practitioner advises home treatment and there is a continuous active line of treatment, which requires monitoring by a medical practitioner.

What it costs

Mint analyzed the premiums shared by insurers across age groups and found that Future Generali India Insurance Co. Ltd and public sector insurers such as Oriental Insurance Co. Ltd and United India Insurance Co. have priced it at the lower end of the spectrum, whereas Go Digit General Insurance Ltd is at the higher end.

For an individual between ages 31 and 35 years, for a sum insured of ₹3 lakh and tenure of 9.5 months, Future Generali has priced the base product at ₹664, plus taxes, whereas Go Digit has priced it at ₹8,085 plus taxes. Oriental and United India have priced it at ₹932 and ₹1,192, respectively, plus taxes.

"I think inadequate data on claims and the infection itself is a reason for the (price) variation. Some amount of conservatism reflects in the way most private insurers have priced the product, especially when you compare the rates with PSUs," said Abhishek Bondia, managing director and principal officer, SecureNow.in. Irdai has mandated a 5% discount for all healthcare workers. A few companies are also offering discounts on the aggregate premium for family floater plans and if the plan is bought online without the involvement of an intermediary. "One of the PSU insurers has offered up to 90% discount to add family members," said Bondia.

For older age groups, the difference in premium is sharp. For those above 60 years, for a sum insured of ₹3 lakh over 9.5 months, Oriental is charging ₹1,864 plus taxes, Future Generali ₹2,552 plus taxes, and Go Digit ₹26,195 plus taxes. If you go for the optional cover, the premium will have to be paid over and above the premium for the base policy. For the same tenure, age and cover, Future Generali is charging ₹100.68 plus taxes for the optional cover, whereas Go Digit is charging ₹1,680 plus taxes.

Premiums for Corona Kawach exceed that of Arogya Sanjeevani, in case of a few private insurers such as Go Digit. "Arogya Sanjeevani is a standardized product, and our pricing is the most competitive in the market. We are focused on customer needs and competitive pricing. For covid-19, 10 in 100 people test positive. The Kavach policy also caters to home care hospitalization. If one includes two tests for covid plus some basic medicine, it can easily cost ₹5,000-10,000 per positive person. The balance 20% people could need some sort of hospitalization. That cost will be additional. We have computed premiums on this basis," said Adarsh Agarwal, appointed actuary, Go Digit.

"I think the target audience for Corona Kavach is the bottom rung of the population who cannot afford a health insurance plan. In most cases, the policy will be cheaper than comprehensive or flagship plans of insurance companies. In most cases, it'll also be lower than Arogya Sanjeevani," said Amit Chhabra, health business head, Policybazaar.com. Some insurers may keep the premiums high if they don't want to attract buyers towards a covid-specific policy, said experts. Further, with co-morbidities, people over 50 years of age are more likely to get infected and, therefore, the premiums are more. Also, the premiums for the tenure of 3.5 months are higher compared to 9.5 months because insurers expect the infection rate may reduce in the long term, said Chhabra.

Compare the premiums

Bondia said premium rates of some PSU insurers are significantly competitive as compared to those of select private insurers. "With benefits being identical, premiums are an important factor to choose an insurer. Most insurers have a wide network of cashless hospitals," he said.

While the policy could work well for the uninsured, if you already have adequate health cover, you could give this product a miss. "If you have a ₹10 lakh-plus coverage, then you don't have to supplement your policy with Corona Kavach. In case you're under-covered, then going for a covid policy that isn't very expensive will help," said Bondia.

If you are on a lower sum insured, it may make sense to buy this policy, especially if you're dealing with a cash crunch.